**[British History](file:///D:\\130128_Secretary\\FROM_OLD_sec\\Z_СЕКРЕТАРЬ\\САЙТ%20СААШ%20МАРИНА\\2015-2016\\архив%20сайта%20СААШ\\British%20History\\index_kafedra.htm)**

**Grades 9**

**Vocabulary (Kings)**

**William II Rufus  
Henry I**

**To nickname  
Heir  
To inherit  
Scarlet  
Fortune  
Greedy  
To reconcile  
To pawn  
Pawnshop  
Crusade  
Holy Land = Jerusalem  
Court  
Clergy = Clergymen  
Subjects  
To pocket the revenues  
To grieve**

**Stephen, Henry II, Thomas Becket**

**Legitimate  
Illegitimate  
Reign   
Royal   
Royalty  
Heir (heiress) to the throne  
King – Emperor  
To break the promise  
Anarchy  
Ally  
Allied forces  
To be succeeded by  
Henry Plantagenet = Henry II  
Civil war  
Patriotic war  
Domain = kingdom = territory  
Mercenary (soldier)  
Continental dominions = European dominions  
Chancellor  
Archbishop of Canterbury  
Canterbury Cathedral  
Altar  
Literally  
Brutal murder  
To commit a crime  
Double crime  
Pilgrimage  
Pilgrim  
Saint  
Humiliating peace**

**Richard I the Lion Heart**

**Nickname  
Duke – duchess – duchy  
To inherit – heritage – heir  
Chivalry  
Knighthood  
Courage = boldness  
Bold = courageous  
Crusade – crusader  
Jerusalem = Holy City  
Truce  
Captivity – to capture  
To pay a ransom  
To release  
To be mortally (badly) wounded  
“Ivanhoe”**

**John the Lackland**

**Disaster  
Subjects of the king  
Generosity – generous  
Estate  
Ambition – ambitious  
Plot – to plot (a rebellion)  
Successor – to succeed  
To betroth = to sign a contract with a future husband (wife)  
Magna Carta = the Great Charter (1215)**