**[British History](file:///D%3A%5C%5C130128_Secretary%5C%5CFROM_OLD_sec%5C%5CZ_%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A2%D0%90%D0%A0%D0%AC%5C%5C%D0%A1%D0%90%D0%99%D0%A2%20%D0%A1%D0%90%D0%90%D0%A8%20%D0%9C%D0%90%D0%A0%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%90%5C%5C2015-2016%5C%5C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%85%D0%B8%D0%B2%20%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%B9%D1%82%D0%B0%20%D0%A1%D0%90%D0%90%D0%A8%5C%5CBritish%20History%5C%5Cindex_kafedra.htm)**

**Grades 9**

**Vocabulary (Kings)**

**William II Rufus
Henry I**

**To nickname
Heir
To inherit
Scarlet
Fortune
Greedy
To reconcile
To pawn
Pawnshop
Crusade
Holy Land = Jerusalem
Court
Clergy = Clergymen
Subjects
To pocket the revenues
To grieve**

**Stephen, Henry II, Thomas Becket**

**Legitimate
Illegitimate
Reign
Royal
Royalty
Heir (heiress) to the throne
King – Emperor
To break the promise
Anarchy
Ally
Allied forces
To be succeeded by
Henry Plantagenet = Henry II
Civil war
Patriotic war
Domain = kingdom = territory
Mercenary (soldier)
Continental dominions = European dominions
Chancellor
Archbishop of Canterbury
Canterbury Cathedral
Altar
Literally
Brutal murder
To commit a crime
Double crime
Pilgrimage
Pilgrim
Saint
Humiliating peace**

**Richard I the Lion Heart**

**Nickname
Duke – duchess – duchy
To inherit – heritage – heir
Chivalry
Knighthood
Courage = boldness
Bold = courageous
Crusade – crusader
Jerusalem = Holy City
Truce
Captivity – to capture
To pay a ransom
To release
To be mortally (badly) wounded
“Ivanhoe”**

**John the Lackland**

**Disaster
Subjects of the king
Generosity – generous
Estate
Ambition – ambitious
Plot – to plot (a rebellion)
Successor – to succeed
To betroth = to sign a contract with a future husband (wife)
Magna Carta = the Great Charter (1215)**